

## **Historical Non-US GAAP Financial Measures and Supplemental Information**

*In this document, the terms the "Company," "we" and "our" refer to Celanese Corporation and its subsidiaries on a consolidated basis.*

### **Purpose**

*The purpose of this document is to provide information of interest to investors, analysts and other parties including supplemental financial information and reconciliations and other information concerning our use of non-US GAAP financial measures.*

### **Presentation**

*This document presents the Company's three business segments, Engineered Materials, Acetate Tow and Acetyl Chain.*

### **Use of Non-US GAAP Financial Measures**

*From time to time, management may publicly disclose certain numerical "non-GAAP financial measures" in the course of our earnings releases, financial presentations, earnings conference calls, investor and analyst meetings and otherwise. For these purposes, the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") defines a "non-GAAP financial measure" as a numerical measure of historical or future financial performance, financial position or cash flows that excludes amounts, or is subject to adjustments that effectively exclude amounts, included in the most directly comparable measure calculated and presented in accordance with US GAAP, and vice versa for measures that include amounts, or are subject to adjustments that effectively include amounts, that are excluded from the most directly comparable US GAAP measure so calculated and presented. For these purposes, "GAAP" refers to generally accepted accounting principles in the United States.*

*Non-GAAP financial measures disclosed by management are provided as additional information to investors, analysts and other parties because the Company believes them to be important supplemental measures for assessing our financial and operating results and as a means to evaluate our financial condition and period-to-period comparisons. These non-GAAP financial measures should be viewed as supplemental to, and should not be considered in isolation or as alternatives to, net earnings (loss), operating profit (loss), operating margin, cash flow from operating activities (together with cash flow from investing and financing activities), earnings per share or any other US GAAP financial measure. These non-GAAP financial measures should be considered within the context of our complete audited and unaudited financial results for the given period, which are available on the Financial Information/Financial Document Library page of our website, investors.celanese.com. The definition and method of calculation of the non-GAAP financial measures used herein may be different from other companies' methods for calculating measures with the same or similar titles. Investors, analysts and other parties should understand how another company calculates such non-GAAP financial measures before comparing the other company's non-GAAP financial measures to any of our own. These non-GAAP financial measures may not be indicative of the historical operating results of the Company nor are they intended to be predictive or projections of future results.*

*Pursuant to the requirements of SEC Regulation G, whenever we refer to a non-GAAP financial measure, we will also present in this document, in the presentation itself or on a Form 8-K in connection with the presentation on the Financial Information/Financial Document Library page of our website, investors.celanese.com, to the extent practicable, the most directly comparable financial measure calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP, along with a reconciliation of the differences between the non-GAAP financial measure we reference and such comparable GAAP financial measure.*

*This document includes definitions and reconciliations of non-GAAP financial measures used from time to time by the Company.*

### **Specific Measures Used**

*This document provides information about the following non-GAAP measures: adjusted EBIT, adjusted EBIT margin, operating EBITDA, operating EBITDA margin, operating profit (loss) attributable to Celanese Corporation, adjusted earnings per share, net debt, free cash flow and return on invested capital (adjusted). The most directly comparable financial measure presented in accordance with US GAAP in our consolidated financial statements for adjusted EBIT and operating EBITDA is net earnings (loss) attributable to Celanese Corporation; for adjusted EBIT margin and operating EBITDA margin is operating margin; for operating profit (loss) attributable to Celanese Corporation is operating profit (loss); for adjusted earnings per share is earnings (loss) from continuing operations attributable to Celanese Corporation per common share-diluted; for net debt is total debt; for free cash flow is net cash provided by (used in) operations; and for return on invested capital (adjusted) is net earnings (loss) attributable to Celanese Corporation divided by the sum of the average of beginning and end of the year short- and long-term debt and Celanese Corporation stockholders' equity.*

## Definitions

- Adjusted EBIT is a performance measure used by the Company and is defined by the Company as net earnings (loss) attributable to Celanese Corporation, plus (earnings) loss from discontinued operations, less interest income, plus interest expense, plus refinancing expense and taxes, and further adjusted for Certain Items (refer to [Table 8](#)). We believe that adjusted EBIT provides transparent and useful information to management, investors, analysts and other parties in evaluating and assessing our primary operating results from period-to-period after removing the impact of unusual, non-operational or restructuring-related activities that affect comparability. Our management recognizes that adjusted EBIT has inherent limitations because of the excluded items. Adjusted EBIT is one of the measures management uses for planning and budgeting, monitoring and evaluating financial and operating results and as a performance metric in the Company's incentive compensation plan. We do not provide reconciliations for adjusted EBIT on a forward-looking basis (including those contained in this document) when we are unable to provide a meaningful or accurate calculation or estimation of reconciling items and the information is not available without unreasonable effort. This is due to the inherent difficulty of forecasting the timing and amount of Certain Items, such as mark-to-market pension gains and losses, that have not yet occurred, are out of our control and/or cannot be reasonably predicted. For the same reasons, we are unable to address the probable significance of the unavailable information. Adjusted EBIT margin is defined by the Company as adjusted EBIT divided by net sales. Adjusted EBIT margin has the same uses and limitations as Adjusted EBIT.*
- Operating EBITDA is a performance measure used by the Company and is defined by the Company as net earnings (loss) attributable to Celanese Corporation, plus (earnings) loss from discontinued operations, less interest income, plus interest expense, plus refinancing expense, taxes and depreciation and amortization, and further adjusted for Certain Items, which Certain Items include accelerated depreciation and amortization expense. Operating EBITDA is equal to adjusted EBIT plus depreciation and amortization. We believe that Operating EBITDA provides transparent and useful information to investors, analysts and other parties in evaluating our operating performance relative to our peer companies. Operating EBITDA margin is defined by the Company as Operating EBITDA divided by net sales. Operating EBITDA margin has the same uses and limitations as Operating EBITDA.*
- Operating profit (loss) attributable to Celanese Corporation is defined by the Company as operating profit (loss), less earnings (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests ("NCI"). We believe that operating profit (loss) attributable to Celanese Corporation provides transparent and useful information to management, investors, analysts and other parties in evaluating our core operational performance. Operating margin attributable to Celanese Corporation is defined by the Company as operating profit (loss) attributable to Celanese Corporation divided by net sales. Operating margin attributable to Celanese Corporation has the same uses and limitations as Operating profit (loss) attributable to Celanese Corporation.*
- Adjusted earnings per share is a performance measure used by the Company and is defined by the Company as earnings (loss) from continuing operations attributable to Celanese Corporation, adjusted for income tax (provision) benefit, Certain Items, and refinancing and related expenses, divided by the number of basic common shares and dilutive restricted stock units and stock options calculated using the treasury method. We believe that adjusted earnings per share provides transparent and useful information to management, investors, analysts and other parties in evaluating and assessing our primary operating results from period-to-period after removing the impact of the above stated items that affect comparability and as a performance metric in the Company's incentive compensation plan. We do not provide reconciliations for adjusted earnings per share on a forward-looking basis (including those contained in this document) when we are unable to provide a meaningful or accurate calculation or estimation of reconciling items and the information is not available without unreasonable effort. This is due to the inherent difficulty of forecasting the timing and amount of Certain Items, such as mark-to-market pension gains and losses, that have not yet occurred, are out of our control and/or cannot be reasonably predicted. For the same reasons, we are unable to address the probable significance of the unavailable information.*

*Note: The income tax expense (benefit) on Certain Items ("Non-GAAP adjustments") is determined using the applicable rates in the taxing jurisdictions in which the Non-GAAP adjustments occurred and includes both current and deferred income tax expense (benefit). The income tax rate used for adjusted earnings per share approximates the midpoint in a range of forecasted tax rates for the year. This range may include certain partial or full-year forecasted tax opportunities and related costs, where applicable, and specifically excludes changes in uncertain tax positions, discrete recognition of GAAP items on a quarterly basis, other pre-tax items adjusted out of our GAAP earnings for adjusted earnings per share purposes and changes in management's assessments regarding the ability to realize deferred tax assets for GAAP. In determining the adjusted earnings per share tax rate, we reflect the impact of foreign tax credits when utilized, or expected to be utilized, absent discrete events impacting the timing of foreign tax credit utilization. We analyze this rate quarterly and adjust it if there is a material change in the range of forecasted tax rates; an updated forecast would not necessarily result in a change to our tax rate used for adjusted earnings per share. The adjusted tax rate is an estimate and may differ from the actual tax rate used for GAAP reporting in any given reporting period. [Table 3a](#) summarizes the reconciliation of our GAAP effective tax rate to the adjusted tax rate.*

- Free cash flow is a liquidity measure used by the Company and is defined by the Company as net cash provided by (used in) operations, less capital expenditures on property, plant and equipment, and adjusted for capital contributions from or distributions to Mitsui & Co., Ltd. ("Mitsui") related to our methanol joint venture, Fairway Methanol LLC ("Fairway"). We believe that free cash flow provides useful information to management, investors, analysts and other parties in evaluating the Company's liquidity and credit quality assessment because it provides an indication of the long-term cash generating ability of our business. Although we use free cash flow as a measure to assess the liquidity generated by our business, the use of free cash flow has important limitations, including that free cash flow does not reflect the cash requirements necessary to service our indebtedness, lease obligations, unconditional purchase obligations or pension and postretirement funding obligations.*

- *Net debt is defined by the Company as total debt less cash and cash equivalents. We believe that net debt provides useful information to management, investors, analysts and other parties in evaluating changes to the Company's capital structure and credit quality assessment.*
- *Return on invested capital (adjusted) is defined by the Company as adjusted EBIT, tax effected using the adjusted tax rate, divided by the sum of the average of beginning and end of the year short- and long-term debt and Celanese Corporation stockholders' equity. We believe that return on invested capital (adjusted) provides useful information to management, investors, analysts and other parties in order to assess our income generation from the point of view of our stockholders and creditors who provide us with capital in the form of equity and debt and whether capital invested in the Company yields competitive returns.*

#### **Supplemental Information**

*Supplemental Information we believe to be of interest to investors, analysts and other parties includes the following:*

- *Net sales for each of our business segments.*
- *Cash dividends received from our equity investments.*
- *For those consolidated ventures in which the Company owns or is exposed to less than 100% of the economics, the outside stockholders' interests are shown as NCI. Beginning in 2014, this includes Fairway for which the Company's ownership percentage is 50%. Amounts referred to as "attributable to Celanese Corporation" are net of any applicable NCI.*

#### **Results Unaudited**

*The results in this document, together with the adjustments made to present the results on a comparable basis, have not been audited and are based on internal financial data furnished to management. Quarterly results should not be taken as an indication of the results of operations to be reported for any subsequent period or for the full fiscal year.*

**Table 1**  
**Adjusted EBIT and Operating EBITDA - Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures - Unaudited**

	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
	(In \$ millions)				
Net earnings (loss) attributable to Celanese Corporation	852	1,207	843	900	304
(Earnings) loss from discontinued operations	6	5	13	2	2
Interest income	(6)	(6)	(2)	(2)	(1)
Interest expense	115	125	122	120	119
Refinancing expense	4	1	—	6	—
Income tax provision (benefit)	124	292	213	122	201
Certain Items attributable to Celanese Corporation (Table 8)	381	228	167	130	611
<b>Adjusted EBIT</b>	<b>1,476</b>	<b>1,852</b>	<b>1,356</b>	<b>1,278</b>	<b>1,236</b>
Depreciation and amortization expense <sup>(1)</sup>	329	316	303	288	279
<b>Operating EBITDA</b>	<b>1,805</b>	<b>2,168</b>	<b>1,659</b>	<b>1,566</b>	<b>1,515</b>
	(In \$ millions)				
Engineered Materials	4	1	—	—	—
Acetate Tow	9	19	—	1	10
Acetyl Chain	10	7	2	—	68
Other Activities <sup>(2)</sup>	—	—	—	1	—
<b>Accelerated depreciation and amortization expense</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>78</b>
Depreciation and amortization expense <sup>(1)</sup>	329	316	303	288	279
<b>Total depreciation and amortization expense</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>357</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Excludes accelerated depreciation and amortization expense as detailed in the table above, which amounts are included in Certain Items above.

<sup>(2)</sup> Other Activities includes corporate Selling, general and administrative ("SG&A") expenses, the results of captive insurance companies and certain components of net periodic benefit cost (interest cost, expected return on plan assets and net actuarial gains and losses).

Table 2 - Supplemental Segment Data and Reconciliation of Segment Adjusted EBIT and Operating EBITDA - Non-GAAP Measures - Unaudited



	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
	(In \$ millions, except percentages)									
<b>Operating Profit (Loss) / Operating Margin</b>										
Engineered Materials	446	18.7 %	460	17.7 %	412	18.6 %	377	24.3 %	264	18.4 %
Acetate Tow	52	8.2 %	130	20.0 %	189	28.3 %	276	33.6 %	233	27.1 %
Acetyl Chain <sup>(1)</sup>	678	20.0 %	1,024	25.3 %	509	15.1 %	444	14.2 %	67	1.9 %
Other Activities <sup>(2)</sup>	(342)		(280)		(253)		(163)		(179)	
<b>Total</b>	834	13.2 %	1,334	18.6 %	857	14.0 %	934	17.3 %	385	6.8 %
Less: Net Earnings (Loss) Attributable to NCI <sup>(1)</sup>	6		6		6		6		(19)	
Operating Profit (Loss) Attributable to Celanese Corporation	828	13.1 %	1,328	18.6 %	851	13.9 %	928	17.2 %	404	7.1 %
<b>Operating Profit (Loss) / Operating Margin Attributable to Celanese Corporation</b>										
Engineered Materials	446	18.7 %	460	17.7 %	412	18.6 %	377	24.3 %	264	18.4 %
Acetate Tow	52	8.2 %	130	20.0 %	189	28.3 %	276	33.6 %	233	27.1 %
Acetyl Chain <sup>(1)</sup>	672	19.8 %	1,018	25.2 %	503	14.9 %	438	14.0 %	86	2.5 %
Other Activities <sup>(2)</sup>	(342)		(280)		(253)		(163)		(179)	
<b>Total</b>	828	13.1 %	1,328	18.6 %	851	13.9 %	928	17.2 %	404	7.1 %
<b>Equity Earnings and Dividend Income, Other Income (Expense) Attributable to Celanese Corporation</b>										
Engineered Materials	168		219 <sup>(3)</sup>		171		125		153	
Acetate Tow	112		116		107		107		106	
Acetyl Chain	5		8		6		7		7	
Other Activities <sup>(2)</sup>	2		15		10		22		14	
<b>Total</b>	287		358		294		261		280	
<b>Non-Operating Pension and Other Post-Retirement Employee Benefit (Expense) Income Attributable to Celanese Corporation</b>										
Engineered Materials	—		—		—		(1)		—	
Acetate Tow	—		—		—		—		—	
Acetyl Chain	—		—		2		2		2	
Other Activities <sup>(2)</sup>	(20)		(62)		42		(42)		(61)	
<b>Total</b>	(20)		(62)		44		(41)		(59)	
<b>Certain Items Attributable to Celanese Corporation (Table 8)</b>										
Engineered Materials	7		15		16		8		11	
Acetate Tow	104		27		5		5		41	
Acetyl Chain	50		(4)		64		7		403	
Other Activities <sup>(2)</sup>	220		190		82		110		156	
<b>Total</b>	381		228		167		130		611	
<b>Adjusted EBIT / Adjusted EBIT Margin</b>										
Engineered Materials	621	26.0 %	694	26.8 %	599	27.1 %	509	32.8 %	428	29.8 %
Acetate Tow	268	42.1 %	273	42.1 %	301	45.1 %	388	47.3 %	380	44.1 %
Acetyl Chain	727	21.4 %	1,022	25.3 %	575	17.1 %	454	14.5 %	498	14.2 %
Other Activities <sup>(2)</sup>	(140)		(137)		(119)		(73)		(70)	
<b>Total</b>	1,476	23.4 %	1,852	25.9 %	1,356	22.1 %	1,278	23.7 %	1,236	21.8 %

<sup>(1)</sup> Net earnings (loss) attributable to NCI is included within the Acetyl Chain segment.

<sup>(2)</sup> Other Activities includes corporate SG&A expenses, the results of captive insurance companies and certain components of net periodic benefit cost (interest cost, expected return on plan assets and net actuarial gains and losses).

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes \$218 million of Equity in net earnings (loss) of affiliates and \$1 million of Other income.

Table 2 - Supplemental Segment Data and Reconciliation of Segment Adjusted EBIT and Operating EBITDA - Non-GAAP Measures - Unaudited



	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
	(In \$ millions, except percentages)									
<b>Depreciation and Amortization Expense<sup>(1)</sup></b>										
Engineered Materials	127		125		111		95		103	
Acetate Tow	36		39		41		41		46	
Acetyl Chain	151		141		141		141		119	
Other Activities <sup>(2)</sup>	15		11		10		11		11	
<b>Total</b>	<b>329</b>		<b>316</b>		<b>303</b>		<b>288</b>		<b>279</b>	
<b>Operating EBITDA / Operating EBITDA Margin</b>										
Engineered Materials	748	31.3 %	819	31.6 %	710	32.1 %	604	38.9 %	531	37.0 %
Acetate Tow	304	47.8 %	312	48.1 %	342	51.2 %	429	52.3 %	426	49.5 %
Acetyl Chain	878	25.9 %	1,163	28.8 %	716	21.2 %	595	19.0 %	617	17.6 %
Other Activities <sup>(2)</sup>	(125)		(126)		(109)		(62)		(59)	
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,805</b>	<b>28.7 %</b>	<b>2,168</b>	<b>30.3 %</b>	<b>1,659</b>	<b>27.0 %</b>	<b>1,566</b>	<b>29.1 %</b>	<b>1,515</b>	<b>26.7 %</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Excludes accelerated depreciation and amortization expense, which amounts are included in Certain Items above. See [Table 1](#) for details.

<sup>(2)</sup> Other Activities includes corporate SG&A expenses, the results of captive insurance companies and certain components of net periodic benefit cost (interest cost, expected return on plan assets and net actuarial gains and losses).

**Table 3**  
**Adjusted Earnings (Loss) per Share - Reconciliation of a Non-GAAP Measure - Unaudited**

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
	per share		per share		per share		per share		per share	
	(In \$ millions, except per share data)									
Earnings (loss) from continuing operations attributable to Celanese Corporation	858	6.89	1,212	8.95	856	6.19	902	6.19	306	2.01
Income tax provision (benefit)	124		292		213		122		201	
Earnings (loss) from continuing operations before tax	982		1,504		1,069		1,024		507	
Certain Items attributable to Celanese Corporation (Table 8)	381		228		167		130		611	
Refinancing and related expenses	4		1		—		6		—	
Adjusted earnings (loss) from continuing operations before tax	1,367		1,733		1,236		1,160		1,118	
Income tax (provision) benefit on adjusted earnings <sup>(1)</sup>	(178)		(243)		(198)		(197)		(201)	
<b>Adjusted earnings (loss) from continuing operations<sup>(2)</sup></b>	<b>1,189</b>	<b>9.53</b>	<b>1,490</b>	<b>11.00</b>	<b>1,038</b>	<b>7.51</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>6.61</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>6.02</b>
	<b>Diluted shares (in millions)<sup>(3)</sup></b>									
Weighted average shares outstanding	123.9		134.3		137.9		144.9		150.8	
Incremental shares attributable to equity awards	0.8		1.1		0.4		0.8		1.5	
Total diluted shares	124.7		135.4		138.3		145.7		152.3	

<sup>(1)</sup> Calculated using adjusted effective tax rates (Table 3a) as follows:

	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
	(In percentages)				
Adjusted effective tax rate	13	14	16	17	18

<sup>(2)</sup> Excludes the immediate recognition of actuarial gains and losses and the impact of actual vs. expected plan asset returns.

	Actual Plan Asset Returns	Expected Plan Asset Returns
	(In percentages)	
2019	16.7	6.5
2018	(3.9)	6.7
2017	10.5	7.3
2016	6.9	7.3
2015	(2.5)	7.8

<sup>(3)</sup> Potentially dilutive shares are included in the adjusted earnings per share calculation when adjusted earnings are positive.

**Table 3a**  
**Adjusted Tax Rate - Reconciliation of a Non-GAAP Measure - Unaudited**

	2019	2018	Actual 2017	2016	2015
	(In percentages)				
US GAAP effective tax rate	13	19	20	12	41
Discrete quarterly recognition of GAAP items <sup>(1)</sup>	—	—	(11)	1	2
Tax impact of other charges and adjustments <sup>(2)</sup>	—	—	1	3	(15)
Utilization/generation of foreign tax credits	(3)	—	20	—	(2)
Changes in valuation allowances, excluding impact of other charges and adjustments <sup>(3)</sup>	3	(5)	(13)	2	(5)
Other <sup>(4)</sup>	—	—	(1)	(1)	(3)
<b>Adjusted tax rate</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Such as changes in tax laws (including US tax reform), deferred taxes on outside basis differences, changes in uncertain tax positions and prior year audit adjustments.

<sup>(2)</sup> Reflects the tax impact on pre-tax adjustments presented in Certain Items ([Table 8](#)), which are excluded from pre-tax income for adjusted earnings per share purposes.

<sup>(3)</sup> Reflects changes in valuation allowances related to changes in judgment regarding the realizability of deferred tax assets or current year operations, excluding other charges and adjustments.

<sup>(4)</sup> Tax impacts related to full-year forecasted tax opportunities and related costs.



**Table 4**  
**Net Sales by Segment - Unaudited**

	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>
	<b>(In \$ millions)</b>				
Engineered Materials.....	2,386	2,593	2,213	1,552	1,434
Acetate Tow.....	636	649	668	821	861
Acetyl Chain.....	3,392	4,042	3,371	3,132	3,503
Intersegment eliminations <sup>(1)</sup> .....	(117)	(129)	(112)	(116)	(124)
<b>Net sales</b> .....	<b>6,297</b>	<b>7,155</b>	<b>6,140</b>	<b>5,389</b>	<b>5,674</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes intersegment sales primarily related to the Acetyl Chain.

**Table 5**  
**Free Cash Flow - Reconciliation of a Non-GAAP Measure - Unaudited**

	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
	(In \$ millions)				
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	(493)	(507)	(549)	(439)	(558)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	(935)	(1,165)	(351)	(759)	(66)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	1,454	1,558	803	893	862
Capital expenditures on property, plant and equipment	(370)	(337)	(267)	(246)	(520)
Capital (distributions to) contributions from NCI	(10)	(23)	(27)	(24)	214
<b>Free cash flow<sup>(1)(2)</sup></b>	<b>1,074</b>	<b>1,198</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>556</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Free cash flow is a liquidity measure used by the Company and is defined by the Company as net cash provided by (used in) operating activities, less capital expenditures on property, plant and equipment, and adjusted for capital contributions from or distributions to Mitsui & Co., Ltd. ("Mitsui") related to our joint venture, Fairway Methanol LLC ("Fairway").

<sup>(2)</sup> Excludes required debt service and finance lease payments of \$24 million, \$63 million, \$27 million, \$56 million, and \$25 million for the years ended December 31, 2019, 2018, 2017, 2016 and 2015, respectively.

**Table 6**  
**Cash Dividends Received - Unaudited**

	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
	(In \$ millions)				
Dividends from equity method investments .....	168	221	131	131	176
Dividends from equity investments without readily determinable fair values .....	113	117	108	108	107
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>281</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>283</b>

**Table 7**  
**Net Debt - Reconciliation of a Non-GAAP Measure - Unaudited**

	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
	(In \$ millions)				
Short-term borrowings and current installments of long-term debt - third party and affiliates .....	496	561	326	118	513
Long-term debt, net of unamortized deferred financing costs .....	3,409	2,970	3,315	2,890	2,468
<b>Total debt</b> .....	<b>3,905</b>	<b>3,531</b>	<b>3,641</b>	<b>3,008</b>	<b>2,981</b>
Cash and cash equivalents .....	(463)	(439)	(576)	(638)	(967)
<b>Net debt</b> .....	<b>3,442</b>	<b>3,092</b>	<b>3,065</b>	<b>2,370</b>	<b>2,014</b>

**Table 8**  
**Certain Items - Unaudited**

The following Certain Items attributable to Celanese Corporation are included in Net earnings (loss) and are adjustments to non-GAAP measures:

	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	Income Statement Classification
	(In \$ millions)					
Plant/office closures	26	19	58	4	48	Cost of sales / SG&A / R&D / Other (charges) gains, net / Gain (loss) on disposition of businesses and assets, net
Asset impairments	94 <sup>(1)</sup>	—	—	6	165	Cost of sales / R&D / Other (charges) gains, net
Clear Lake incident	34	—	—	—	—	Cost of sales
Mergers and acquisitions	12	33	35	3	—	Cost of sales / SG&A / Other income (expense), net
Actuarial (gain) loss on pension and postretirement plans	88	166	46	102	127	Cost of sales / SG&A / Non-operating pension and other postretirement employee benefit (expense) income
Restructuring	27	9	9	19	77	Cost of sales / SG&A / Other (charges) gains, net / Non-operating pension and other postretirement employee benefit (expense) income
European Commission investigation	89	—	—	—	—	Other (charges) gains, net
Impact from natural disasters <sup>(2)</sup>	—	—	11	—	—	Cost of sales
InfraServ ownership change	—	—	8	—	—	Other (charges) gains, net / Equity in net earnings (loss) of affiliates
Singapore contract termination	—	—	—	—	174	Other (charges) gains, net
Commercial disputes <sup>(3)</sup>	10	—	—	(2)	6	Cost of sales / Other (charges) gains, net
Start-up costs <sup>(4)</sup>	—	—	—	2	10	Cost of sales
Other	1	1	—	(4)	4	Cost of sales / SG&A / Gain (loss) on disposition, net / Equity in net earnings (loss) of affiliates
<b>Certain Items attributable to Celanese Corporation</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>611</b>	

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes \$5 million of asset impairments in 2019 related to the Clear Lake incident.

<sup>(2)</sup> Primarily associated with Hurricane Harvey.

<sup>(3)</sup> Primarily associated with litigation settlement costs.

<sup>(4)</sup> Primarily associated with Fairway joint venture operational start-up costs.

**Table 9**  
**Return on Invested Capital (Adjusted) - Presentation of a Non-GAAP Measure - Unaudited**

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>		<u>2017</u>					
	(In \$ millions, except percentages)								
Net earnings (loss) attributable to Celanese Corporation.....	852	1,207		843					
Adjusted EBIT (Table 1).....	1,476	1,852		1,356					
Adjusted effective tax rate (Table 3a).....	13 %	14 %		16 %					
Adjusted EBIT tax effected.....	1,284	1,593		1,139					
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>Average</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>Average</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>Average</u>
	(In \$ millions, except percentages)								
Short-term borrowings and current installments of long-term debt - third parties and affiliates.....	496	561	529	561	326	444	326	118	222
Long-term debt, net of unamortized deferred financing costs.....	3,409	2,970	3,190	2,970	3,315	3,143	3,315	2,890	3,103
Celanese Corporation stockholders' equity.....	2,507	2,984	2,746	2,984	2,887	2,936	2,887	2,588	2,738
Invested capital.....	<u>6,465</u>			<u>6,523</u>			<u>6,063</u>		
<b>Return on invested capital (adjusted).....</b>	<u>19.9 %</u>			<u>24.4 %</u>			<u>18.8 %</u>		
<b>Net earnings (loss) attributable to Celanese Corporation as a percentage of invested capital.....</b>	<u>13.2 %</u>			<u>18.5 %</u>			<u>13.9 %</u>		

**Table 9**  
**Return on Invested Capital (Adjusted) - Presentation of a Non-GAAP Measure - Unaudited**

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>				
	(In \$ millions, except percentages)					
Net earnings (loss) attributable to Celanese Corporation .....	900					304
Adjusted EBIT (Table 1) .....	1,278					1,236
Adjusted effective tax rate (Table 3a) .....	17 %					18 %
Adjusted EBIT tax effected .....	1,061					1,014
	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>Average</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>Average</u>
	(In \$ millions, except percentages)					
Short-term borrowings and current installments of long-term debt - third parties and affiliates .....	118	513	316	513	137	325
Long-term debt, net of unamortized deferred financing costs .....	2,890	2,468	2,679	2,468	2,586	2,527
Celanese Corporation stockholders' equity .....	2,588	2,378	2,483	2,378	2,818	2,598
Invested capital .....			5,478			5,450
<b>Return on invested capital (adjusted) .....</b>			<u>19.4 %</u>			<u>18.6 %</u>
<b>Net earnings (loss) attributable to Celanese Corporation as a percentage of invested capital .....</b>			<u>16.4 %</u>			<u>5.6 %</u>